

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA

Alexandria Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

BIJAN RAFIEKIAN, *et al.*,

Defendants.

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No. 1:18-CR-457-AJT

PROTECTIVE ORDER

The Court having directed the government to “provide to the Defendant pursuant to a protective order to be agreed upon by the parties the names of persons whose statements the government plans to introduce at trial as those of a co-conspirator pursuant to Fed. R. Evid. 801(d)(2)(E),” and the parties having agreed upon the entry of this protective order, it is hereby:

ORDERED that, except with the prior authorization of the Court, the defendant and his attorneys shall not disclose to anyone the names, titles, and other identifying information of the persons identified by the government as co-conspirators; and it is further

ORDERED that, except with the prior authorization of the Court, any filing that mentions the names, titles, and other identifying information of the persons identified by the government as co-conspirators shall be filed under seal as well as filed through the ECF system with all such information redacted.

Dated: April 2, 2019  
Alexandria, Virginia

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Tranga  
United States District Judge

WE ASK FOR THIS:

G. ZACHARY TERWILLIGER  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

\_\_\_\_\_/s/\_\_\_\_\_  
Robert P. Trout  
Mark J. MacDougall  
  
Counsel for the Defendant

By: \_\_\_\_\_/s/\_\_\_\_\_  
James P. Gillis  
John T. Gibbs  
Assistant United States Attorneys

\_\_\_\_\_/s/\_\_\_\_\_  
Evan N. Turgeon  
Trial Attorney  
  
Counsel for the United States of America